ROYAL COMMISSION INTO THE MANAGEMENT OF POLICE INFORMANTS

Held in Melbourne, Victoria On Monday, 2 December 2019

Led by Commissioner: The Honourable Margaret McMurdo AC

Also Present

Counsel Assisting: Mr C. Winneke QC

Mr A. Woods

Ms M. Tittensor

Counsel for Victoria Police Mr S. Holt QC

Ms R. Enbom SC

Ms K. Argiropoulos

Counsel for State of Victoria Mr T. Goodwin

Counsel for Nicola Gobbo Mr R. Nathwani

Counsel for DPP/SPP Ms K. O'Gorman

Counsel for CDPP Ms A. Haban-Beer

Counsel for Police Handlers Mr G. Chettle

Ms L. Thies

Counsel for John Higgs Ms C. Dwyer

Counsel for Faruk Orman Mr M. Koh

Counsel for Pasquale Barbaro Ms G. Connelly

Counsel for the AFP Ms I. Minnett

15:46:52	1	<u>UPON RESUMING IN OPEN HEARING</u> :
15:51:41	2 3	COMMISSIONER: Yes, we're now in open hearing and I
15:51:43	4	understand the witness will take the oath. Yes, thank you.
15:51:47	5	, and a contract of the contra
15:51:48	6	<pre><dean and="" anthony="" examined:<="" mcwhirter,="" pre="" sworn=""></dean></pre>
15:52:01	7	
15:52:03	8	MR HOLT: Thank you. Your full name is Dean Anthony
15:52:06	9	McWhirter?Correct.
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15:52:07		You're an Assistant Commissioner of Victoria
15:52:10	12	Police?Correct.
	13	Various approach live the Assistant Commissions with
15:52:11		You're presently the Assistant Commissioner with
15:52:13 15:52:15		responsibility for the family violence command?That's correct.
15:52:15	17	COLLECT.
15:52:16		I understand that's a role you've held since about
15:52:19		2015?That's correct.
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15:52:21		For the purposes, Assistant Commissioner, of this Royal
15:52:24		Commission have you prepared a statement, a copy of which
15:52:27		ought be in front of you, dated 2 December 2019?Correct.
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15:52:33	25	Signed by you on the final page?Correct.
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15:52:35		Is that statement, Assistant Commissioner, true to the best
15:52:39		of your knowledge and belief?It is.
	29	I toudou that atatament Commissioner
15:52:41		I tender that statement, Commissioner.
15:52:41 15:52:41		#EXHIBIT RC815A - (Confidential) Statement of Dean
15:52:41		McWhirter dated 2/12/2109.
15:52:43		Howith cor ducod 27 12/2100.
15:52:44		#EXHIBIT RC815B - (Redacted version.)
15:52:46		(1.000000000000000000000000000000000000
15:52:47		Assistant Commissioner, just before you're asked questions
15:52:49	38	by Ms Tittensor, counsel assisting the Commission, can I
15:52:53	39	ask you to have a look at paragraph 9 of your statement,
15:52:56	40	please?Yes.
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15:53:02		We can see there you note that from May 2003 until around
15:53:06		October of 2007 you held the rank of Inspector within the
15:53:09		Intelligent Covert Support Department?That's correct.
	45	Van deddarfa than that was newfared a comban of 3
15:53:13		You indicate there that you performed a number of roles
15:53:15	41	over those years?Yes.

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Then if we go over to 10 we can see that you've identified by being able to look at your diaries two periods where you were performing temporary duties as an Inspector at the Source Development Unit, the first period from 6 March 2006 until 13 April of that year, so a period of a few weeks?---Yes.

And then a second period between 13 June 2006 and 7 July 2006, again a period of only a few weeks?---Yes.

At that period of time what was your substantive role as an Inspector within that division?---My substantive role as actually the staff officer for Intel and Covert Support to the Commander.

At that stage do you recall who the Commander was, whether it was Mr Thomas or Mr Moloney, or did it shift over that period?---Over the course of the time I was there it shifted from Acting Commander Thomas and also Acting Commander Wilson, and then Mr Moloney was always the Commander of Intel and Covert Support but he didn't arrive for, my recollection is nearly two years.

Just understanding that period of time, given your substantive role as staff officer, do you recall now why it was that you went for a temporary period of time as Inspector in the SDU?---So it's not entirely clear to me but I'm piecing through the time frame. It would appear to me the decisions were already made around the actual Source Development Unit transitioning into the Covert Support Division under - - -

If we can pause there. The Commission has already heard that at this stage, that is in the early part of 2006, the SDU still sat in the same part as that division as HSMU sat?---Yeah, that is correct, the State Intelligence Division.

And then in about the middle of the year it transitions over to the other side of the Unit, if we can put it that way, to become the responsibility of Mr Biggin?---Correct.

This is before that period of time?---Yes.

Again, based on that history do you understand why you were in this role for this short period of time?---Not entirely.

1 If you look at my diary my recollection is that I was 15:55:24 15:55:27 **2** directed to be the officer-in-charge of the Source 3 Development Unit on the Friday, by Mr Calishaw at that 15:55:31 15:55:38 **4** particular point of time, and I commenced on the Monday. 15:55:42 **6** As your statement noted and as we've just noted there are 15:55:44 **7** two periods of time of a few weeks, separated by a few 15:55:47 8 weeks in between?---Yes. 9 15:55:48 10 Without needing to reveal personal circumstances and detail, what was going on in that intervening period?---So 15:55:51 11 15:55:54 12 in the intervening period between the two periods of time that I was there I was on sick leave. 15:55:56 13 14 Yes, thank you. Commissioner, that's the 15:55:59 **15** 15:56:02 16 evidence-in-chief. 17 15:56:03 18 COMMISSIONER: Thank you. Yes, Ms Tittensor. 15:56:05 19 20 <CROSS-EXAMINED BY MS TITTENSOR:</pre> 21 15:56:06 22 You've just been taken to the relevant date period that 15:56:10 23 we're looking at and you were at the Intelligence Covert 15:56:14 **24** Support Department between May of 2003, October 2007, 15:56:17 25 that's right?---Correct. 26 15:56:19 27 We understand during the period of time that we're 15:56:22 **28** particularly interested in Commander Moloney had substantively taken up his post as Commander of that 15:56:25 **29** 15:56:29 30 department?---Quite probably. In terms of time frame I'm 15:56:34 **31** not sure. 32 15:56:34 **33** When he was on leave do you recall who would act in his 15:56:38 **34** stead?---I don't actually recall. It could well have been 15:56:48 **35** Rod Wilson, I'm not sure. 36 15:56:51 37 That department had a number of divisions within it, one of which was the Covert Support Division and that was headed 15:56:55 38 15:57:01 39 by Superintendent Biggin; is that correct?---Correct. 40 15:57:06 41 And the State Intelligence Division was headed by

Porter; is that right?---That's correct.

And then later taken over by Mr Porter, Superintendent

Is it the case that you had attended some meetings of the

Superintendent Thomas?---Correct.

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steering committee setting up the DSU or the SDU?---That is 15:57:24 **1** 15:57:30 **2** correct, yes. 15:57:31 **4** And you had some involvement in discussions in relation to 15:57:34 **5** funding of the pilot program?---In my role as staff officer 15:57:40 6 being the secretarial role I was exposed to those 15:57:43 **7** discussions, yes. 9 You were aware that the DSU was a Unit set up to take care 15:57:43 15:57:47 10 of the most high risk sources being used by Victoria Police? --- Correct. 15:57:50 **11** 12 15:57:52 **13** By their nature high risk sources had high value in terms of intelligence, there would be that balancing 15:57:56 14 exercise?---That would follow, yes. 15:58:01 **15**

That pilot followed on from some disasters that had occurred in terms of informer management within Victoria Police over the preceding number of years?---Not aware of that.

Within the Drug Squad and the review, the Purton review of the Drug Squad, were you aware of that?---No.

You were aware of the - - - ?---My apologies, I'm aware that there was a review, I've never seen it.

Right. Were you aware that there was a new Chief Commissioner's instruction in relation to informer management?---Quite probably, yes.

That came out in 2003, that would have been something you would have been aware of?---I'm not aware of it now. If you showed me I'm quite happy to have a look to see whether that's the case.

If that Chief Commissioner's instruction came out in 2003 and you had some responsibility in terms of being an officer-in-charge or being an Inspector in charge of the SDU, you would have been aware of that instruction and what that required of you, I take it?---The Chief Commissioner's instruction by its nature goes around and across the organisation so I should well have been across it, yes.

The role of an officer-in-charge of an informer is - you say in paragraph 10 of your statement, "It's non-operational in the sense that you're not meeting with

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15:58:51 **37** 15:58:55 **38** 15:59:02 **39**

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.02/12/19 10163 McWHIRTER XXN

sources but you're there to oversight handlers and 15:59:36 1 15:59:39 **2** controllers who are meeting with the sources"; is that 3 right?--- Sorry, which - - -15:59:41

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Sorry, I'm thinking of the - I might be going to the wrong document. But would you agree with that in terms of what the role of an officer-in-charge is in relation to source handling?---Well at that particular point in time there was no actual role of the officer-in-charge of the Source Development Unit. I was just placed down there.

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In terms of what the policy required within Victoria Police?---Look, I don't know. I'd have to look at the document to refresh my memory.

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It's apparent from evidence before the Commission that when Ms Gobbo was registered her informer registration application indicates that Superintendent Thomas was the Local Informer Registrar, you're aware of that?---No.

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That Inspector Calishaw was the officer-in-charge of the DSU?---So my recollection from the documentation is that Inspector Calishaw was the project manager of the pilot. Ι don't know anything about the actual registration of Ms Gobbo.

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If I can just bring up this document, please, All right. VPL.0002.0001.2232. Do you see this document, Mr McWhirter, it's a Chief Commissioner's instructions in relation to informer management policy?---Yes.

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Those instructions I think were updated in - re-issued in 2004 and then re-issued in 2005 from their original in

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2003?---That's what it says, yes.

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If we just scroll up on that document. Just continue You'll see that it provides some various definitions in terms of controller, handler, informer, if we can continue on, Local Informer Registrar, there's the OIC, a police member who is the immediate supervisor of the controller, do you see that?---Yes.

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> If we go to paragraph 13. It provides the responsibilities "The OIC is responsible for the in terms of the OIC. supervision of the handler and controller, including to provide advice and guidance to the handler and controller, to evaluate information to be forwarded to the Local

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.02/12/19 10164 Informer Registrar and act as a point of contact between the Local Informer Registrar and the handler and controller, do you see that?---Yes.

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That was essentially your role once you took over responsibility; is that right?---Under that Chief Commissioner's instructions, yes.

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Do you say you would have been aware of that Chief Commissioner's instructions and your responsibilities under that policy at the time?---I make the assumption that I was.

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When Ms Gobbo was registered the documents indicate, as I say, that Superintendent Thomas was the Local Informer Registrar, that Detective Inspector Calishaw was the officer-in-charge?---That may well be the case.

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At some stage you became the officer-in-charge?---I was placed down there to be in charge. There was no role of Inspector in charge of the Source Development Unit.

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No, as we understand it there was an Inspector who had a number of roles, the Inspector or officer-in-charge of a number of different units within that division; is that right?---I'm not guite sure what you mean by that.

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There might have been a number of other units, the Undercover Unit, and other units that the Inspector in charge had responsibility over as well as the SDU?---No.

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So you were told you're now the OIC of the SDU?---As I said, if you look at my diary I was told on the Friday to be down there on the Monday. That's where it starts and stops.

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Was that your only supervisory role at the time or did you have other roles?---I think if you follow in my diary, particularly in the second time that I was there, I was asked to perform that role in charge of the Source Development Unit and the Security and Intelligence Group at

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the same time.

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In your first period there was it solely looking after the SDU?---That then, at this particular point in time, again if you look through my diary, you'll see that I actually spent a lot of time at the Commonwealth Games Intelligence

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.02/12/19

Office and I actually wasn't at the office at all. 16:04:59 1 16:05:03 **2** 16:05:03 **3** You received the instruction to go and look after the SDU 16:05:06 4 by Detective Inspector Calishaw?---Yeah, I think he might 5 have been upgraded at that stage. 16:05:11 6 7 Perhaps Acting Superintendent Calishaw at that stage. You 16:05:14 16:05:20 8 would have had an awareness, I take it, of Ms Gobbo generally at that point in time?---No. 9 16:05:23 10 You had no idea of Ms Gobbo being a reasonably high profile 16:05:25 11 16:05:30 12 criminal barrister?---No. 13 Hadn't seen her in the news?---I've got no idea. 16:05:32 14 15 16:05:37 **16** Hadn't heard of her representing gangland figures?---Not to 16:05:41 17 my recollection. 18 16:05:46 19 Your statement indicates that you had two periods with supervision responsibilities at the SDU and we've just, 16:05:49 **20** you've just been taken to those, with an intervening period 16:05:52 21 16:05:58 22 where you had an injury?---Correct. 23 16:06:00 24 The police gazette, if we can just quickly put this 16:06:04 **25** document up, VPL.0100.0137.0919, and at p.3 of that gazette you'll see down on the bottom right-hand corner there's a 16:06:18 **26** 16:06:23 27 Unit name change and it indicates that the Dedicated Source 16:06:32 28 Unit's being renamed the Source Development Unit, do you see that?---Yes. 16:06:34 **29** 30 16:06:36 31 This is a gazette that's dated 29 May 2006. It indicates that for more information about the Source Development Unit 16:06:41 32 16:06:46 33 contact yourself, do you see that?---I was on sick leave at 16:06:52 34 the time so I'm not sure how somebody would have contacted 16:06:55 **35** me. 36 16:06:55 37 But it seems to indicate that you have, you're at least allocated the OIC role, you're the Unit's Detective 16:06:58 38 16:07:05 39 Inspector?---I've never been a Detective Inspector but 16:07:08 40 that's obviously what somebody's put me down as. 41 16:07:12 **42** Do you know who took your role on while you were away from 16:07:15 43 the SDU?---No, and I'm not aware that anybody did. 44

.02/12/19 10166

I take it when you took on the role you received a briefing

about the particular sources that the Unit had?---Again,

going back through my diaries it's clear that I had a

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conversation with Sandy White in relation to how the office 16:07:38 **1** 2 functions and also generally in terms of sources. 16:07:41 3 4 When you say generally in terms of sources, did you get 16:07:47 more specific in terms of sources?---I can't recall, I've 5 16:07:49 6 got no recollection of those specific conversations. 16:07:53 7 16:07:57 8 If we can just - if I can just take to you Mr White's diary of 6 March 2006, VPL.0100.0096.0147. Perhaps before I do 9 16:08:01 that I should tender that gazette. It's an attachment to 16:08:15 10 Mr Paterson's statement. 16:08:22 11 12 It is, it's attachment 36 to Neil Paterson's 16:08:23 13 COMMISSIONER: No, the gazette wasn't. 16:08:29 14 That was a Commissioner's instruction. The gazette is not an 16:08:33 **15** attachment to Neil Paterson's statement. 16:08:37 **16** So we do need to 16:08:39 17 tender it. 16:08:41 18 #EXHIBIT RC815A - (Confidential) Police gazette. 16:08:41 19 16:08:50 **20** #EXHIBIT RC815B - (Redacted version.) 16:08:51 21 16:08:54 22 16:08:55 23 Do you see over on the left-hand side of the MS TITTENSOR: 16:08:56 24 page there, Mr McWhirter, at 8.35 he records a meeting with DDI McW, and we take that to be you, and he updates you 16:09:03 25 there?---I'd have to cross-reference with my diary. 16:09:12 **26** 27 16:09:15 **28** Do you have your diary there?---Go back to the actual date we're after again, 6 March. 16:10:05 29 30 16:10:07 31 6 March?---Yes. 32 16:10:08 33 You say, maybe to short-circuit it, you say in your statement at paragraph 11, "My diary records on 6 March I 16:10:13 34 16:10:19 35 had a discussion with Officer Sandy White about SDU targets I have no recollection of this 16:10:21 36 and procedures. 16:10:24 37 discussion"?---I think that was later in the day. 38 16:10:27 39 There is this at 8.35 and there's another meeting, if we

.02/12/19 10167

that, "Meet with DDI McWhirter, brief re SDU priorities,

Do you see that on the screen?---That's

Do you see

MR CHETTLE: We can move that down. It's blocking.

scroll down the bottom of the page, at 13:00.

issues and ops".

Yes.

the 6th though, 2006?

It's just the top one.

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That's not consistent with my diary. understanding, I didn't arrive at the DSU office until 1 o'clock

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Do you see here at 9 o'clock it's got you -MS TITTENSOR: well at 8.35 there's a DDI McW. At 9 o'clock Mr White records another meeting with various people, including Commander Moloney, Blayney, Biggin, De Santo, Calishaw, Porter and yourself and a number of others? Do you see Then he's specifically got an entry at 1 pm?---Yes.

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13:00, that he meets you and briefs you re DSU priorities, issues and ops. Do you accept that you had a briefing from Sandy White about those matters?---Oh, if it's in his diary I wouldn't dispute it. That's not what's recorded in my The 9 o'clock meeting is described differently in my diary to how it's described there.

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How is it described in your diary?---It's just described at 9 o'clock a controlled operations meeting, it says re legislation, Superintendent Blayney and others.

You accept that you got a briefing from Mr White at this stage in relation to DSU priorities, issues and operations? --- Yes.

Right. Given that Ms Gobbo was the most resourced intensive source that they had, was providing extremely valuable information, do you accept that you would have been specifically briefed about her?---I'm sure I was but I don't have any specific recollection of that.

Given that shortly after this time you took - sorry, shortly after this time you took on the role of controller while Mr White was away; is that right?---Yeah, it's a very loose term of controller, but yes.

Well, you would have understood your responsibilities as a controller, I take it, taking on that responsibility at the time?---In a - not in a practical sense, in the sense of I never had a role of that training in terms of human source management.

Do you know what you understood your role to be as taking over Mr White's responsibilities as controller?---Well in many respects it's relatively complex but straightforward

McWHIRTER XXN

in the sense that risk issues in relation to the management of sources, issues of risk in terms of handlers and also in terms of concerns about the well-being of all those involved.

So you would have been very cognisant, presumably, of risk?---I would like to think I was, yes.

Given that do you - would you assume that you would have read the risk assessment in relation to Ms Gobbo?---I've no independent recollect of ever reading that risk assessment.

If you were taking over a role like that, that of controller at the DSU, which is controlling the most sensitive human sources and you're sitting in that role of controller do you think you might have read the risk assessment?---Maybe at a point in time. I think it needs to be put in context. If you look at my diaries, the first day I arrived at 1 o'clock, the second day I arrived at 1 o'clock, the third day I was basically at the State Intelligence Division being briefed on the Commonwealth Games, and then for the next eight shifts I'm at the Commonwealth Games and plus rest days, so for the first more than three weeks I'm hardly ever in that particular role.

Did you have a phone?---I may well have done.

Do you think taking on that role and knowing, assuming you knew that Ms Gobbo was being used at that stage, you'd been briefed on that, and that there was significant goings on in relation to Ms Gobbo, that you would have read her risk assessment?---Again, I don't recall the specific conversation about her or any other particular source that the Source Development Unit was managing, so it's purely, you know, an assumption about what I did or didn't know at that particular point in time.

It's hard to understand how you might have been in charge of the Source Development Unit as a controller without knowing about Ms Gobbo at that stage?---Yes, so again I wasn't the controller when I first went down there.

Now I'm asking about the period when you did become a controller?---Well, again, trying to recount my role at that particular point in time, I make the assumption that Officer White either was away doing a program or a course

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and because I was down there as the Inspector I was placed in the interesting position of being the controller based on the fact that I gather, again trying to piece this thing together, the person that may have been handling Ms Gobbo actually was placed into Mr White's role. So therefore it needed somebody else to be sort of oversighting.

If we can go to the source management log, please, p.20. Do you see halfway down that page it records on 13 March 2006 that Sandy White is to commence leave for a period of a number of weeks there and that you are to act as controller? --- Correct.

That's about a week after you commenced in the role of officer-in-charge; is that right?---Yes.

Presumably as controller you were responsible for filling out the source management log?---Look, to be perfectly honest I don't recall.

If Mr White's diaries are blank during that period and you're nominated as controller, presumably you're the one being updated by the handler about what's going on during that period of time?---That would be correct.

And part of your responsibility would be to be filling out the source management log?---I can't remember whether it was me that completed it or not.

To be receiving reports you'd need to have some understanding of who the source was, you'd agree with that? --- Yes.

Sorry?---Yes.

If you have a look through this source management log, and I'll just get you to have a look through there, you see some significant things. One of the operations presumably that Mr White had briefed you on a week before where he says he briefed you on DSU priorities, issues and operations was about a particular operation that was going on at the time for Purana, which was Operation Posse, and there is a significant amount of reportage during this period of targets and individuals associated with Purana operations, do you accept that?---Yes. I've got no independent recollection of that.

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> .02/12/19 10170 McWHIRTER XXN

There is information coming from the handler to the controller, it seems, from this source management log in relation to, if we scroll through, the Mokbels. someone - if I can just - perhaps if we can go back - if we can see there on 14 May, this is the day after you have taken over as controller, on the second line there's a name We know that person by the name of just so you're aware?---Yes.

Do you see that? There's information coming through in in relation to Mr Karam, in relation to gangland murder suspects or gangland murder people or accused? - - - Yeah.

Solicitors, do you see that?---Yes.

The Mokbels. If we go to 16 March?---Yep.

Do you see it records there that Ms Gobbo was to have a meeting with Detective Sergeant Bateson that night in relation to a particular gangland person's statement and that that meeting had been approved?---Yes.

Presumably that was approved by you?---No recollection. I'm actually, as I said, I'm at the Commonwealth Games office, working in response to the Commonwealth Games. I have no recollection of making any of those entries or knowledge in relation to that.

On 19 March Ms Gobbo - there's a - sorry. If you see there on 19 March the handler has advised you of the meeting that had taken place with the human source, Ms Gobbo, on 20 March 2006, do you see that? Sorry, that is to take place the following day?---The reference in here, yes.

On 19 March do you see that?---Correct.

The handler advises you of a meeting with the human source the following day?---Yes.

It seems to be they are keeping you updated or the handler or handlers are keeping you updated with what's going on?---Yes, it's referenced in my diary.

Do you recall being given any information of this kind during this period of time?---Of this what, sorry?

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Of this kind that you're reading in this source management 16:22:35 1 16:22:38 **2** log during this period of time?---No independent 3 recollection at all, no, none. 16:22:42 4 5 Would you have recorded this kind of information in your 16:22:44 diary or would you have recorded it straight into the 16:22:47 6 source management log?---I'm not sure that I've actually 16:22:49 **7** 16:22:52 8 entered that information into the source management log, 9 because I'm not actually there at the moment. I'm actually 16:22:54 16:22:57 10 working at the Commonwealth Games intelligence office. 11 16:23:01 12 If we can go to 21st of March. You see there on 21 16:23:19 13 March there's a LEAP audit request approved by yourself in relation to an issue that had come up in the previous 16:23:25 14 entry? - - - Yes. 16:23:28 **15** 16 16:23:30 17 That's something that you were advised of?---Yes. 18 16:23:34 19 That was something that related to Milad Mokbel?---Well, is I'm not sure. 16:23:42 20 Is it? 21 16:23:48 22 If you see in the entry before that it says Milad Mokbel 16:23:51 23 states he had a police officer run LEAP checks upon 16:23:58 24 who he suspects of something. You see there then that you 16:24:03 25 have - a LEAP audit request has been approved by you? - - - Yes. 16:24:06 **26** 27 16:24:06 28 Presumably to see if that was correct or not?---And there's an entry in my diary to that effect but I don't recall the 16:24:10 29 circumstances of it. 16:24:13 30 31 16:24:20 32 On 24 March, if we go further down, Ms Gobbo - you'll see on 24 March Ms Gobbo reports contact with a suspended 16:24:29 33 16:24:33 **34** police member, a Mr Shields, do you see that?---Yes. 35 And also reports contact with an ex-member Mr Waters who'd 16:24:37 **36** 16:24:44 37 told her that her phone was being intercepted by the AFP? - - - Yes. 16:24:48 38 39 16:24:49 40 her

Following that there's a decision made to her because of concern that might have been ---Yes.

And then following that, the next day you authorise a meeting with the source alone?---Yes.

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Because that wasn't the usual process, the usual process

was that more than one person should meet her; is that 16:25:13 **1** 16:25:17 **2** right?---That's correct.

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Do you recall that there were also other inquiries taking place involving Mr Overland at that period of time with the AFP in order to confirm that Ms Gobbo's - whether or not Ms Gobbo's phones were being intercepted?---I'm just checking my diary. I don't recall that as an issue as such, although I've got a reference in my diary in relation to that.

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> Do you see - - - ?---It doesn't specifically mention Mr Overland.

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Does the reference in your diary refer to any other follow up other than the LEAP check?---In relation to that particular issue about the AFP?

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Yes?---My entry in my diary for the 24th, it says, "To make inquiries with any Federal agency may raise more issues and identify 3838 without any justification", in other words we wouldn't do that.

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Do you see a couple of lines down on the next page, on 25 March, after some consultation with the investigators that Assistant Commissioner Overland was to inquire with the AFP and confirm whether or not Ms Gobbo's phones were being intercepted? Do you see that?---Yeah, I'm just Yeah, I'm not aware of that but I see it's reading it. there in the log.

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You just can't advance that any further, you weren't involved in any meetings with the Assistant Commissioner or investigators in relation to that matter?---No, because

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based on what's in my diary it would indicate that we wouldn't have done that.

16:27:25 36 37 16:27:30 38

I just want to take you to one further - the next matter is there's a reward application in relation to Ms Gobbo, you're aware of that, Mr McWhirter?---Yes.

16:27:45 40 41 16:27:48 42

16:27:41 39

If we can bring up VPL.0100.0121.0155 and go to p.2. Do you see this - you recognise your signature as the officer-in-charge?---Correct.

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And dated 28 March 2006, you've approved or recommended approved the request for informer reward?---Yes.

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The basis upon which you've provided that approval was the information contained in the application that followed this page; is that right?---That would be correct, yes.

If we can just scroll up, please. There's a detailed summary section there in which it indicates that Ms Gobbo is providing, or the human source, who you understood to be Ms Gobbo; is that right?---Correct, I think there's reference to it on the documentation,

So, "This human source is providing extremely sensitive information on a number of very high level drug manufacturers and traffickers and has been doing so for several months. This large volume of information has been found to be exceptionally accurate and timely and is being disseminated to Operation Purana for current operations. It's expected that source will continue to provide vital intelligence in the foreseeable future". It goes on to note that her information has been disseminated to various locations in Victoria Police, including Purana, the ESD, MDID and OCS, do you see that?---Yes.

That must have been your understanding at the time that you were officer-in-charge of the SDU as to what Ms Gobbo was doing?---Based on what's in there in terms of - my recollection is purely based on that. I don't have an independent recollection.

Do you have a recollection about being surprised that a criminal barrister was acting in such a way?---I don't know that I had any particular view on that from my recollection of my diary.

Have you had any concerns at finding out that a criminal barrister was informing against people that she was representing?---Well, my assessment is that I'm not sure that I was there particularly long enough to form any particular view about that.

As a member of Victoria Police when you became aware that a criminal barrister was informing against clients that she was representing, did you have a concern?---I'm not sure that I was aware of that at that particular point in time.

When you became aware of it?---I'm not sure when I became aware of it.

1 2 If we can just scroll through further, please. 16:30:38 Keep going. It indicates there that the recommendation 16:30:48 16:30:52 4 relates to a couple of traffic camera penalty notices, do 5 you recall that?---Yes, it's there on the document. 16:30:57 6 7 Then if we can go over to p.4. The document includes the 16:31:00 name and date of birth and address details of the human 16:31:05 8 source? - - - Correct. 9 16:31:11 10 There's a document following that which gets filled out 16:31:17 **11** 16:31:20 12 once it goes to a committee; is that right?---I can't 16:31:24 13 remember - the informer payment, that's correct, yes. 14 16:31:31 15 Have you ever taken part in any of those 16:31:36 **16** committees?---Possibly. I can't independently recall. 16:31:38 17 Possibly. 18 16:31:39 19 Are there specific people usually present who sit on such committees, are they allocated to specific designations 16:31:44 20 within Victoria Police or how does that happen?---I can't 16:31:48 **21** remember who was responsible for the actual informer 16:31:52 **22** 16:31:54 23 payments committee. I'd only be going on the roles that 16:32:00 24 are listed on that particular document. 25 16:32:02 **26** Have you ever attended any of those committees?---I may 16:32:05 27 I've got no recollection of doing so but I may well 16:32:09 28 have. 29 16:32:17 30 I take it you had nothing further to do with that reward 16:32:20 31 application after you recommended it?---I wouldn't think 16:32:24 32 SO. 33 16:32:42 **34** You go back to perform some further duties at the SDU 16:32:49 **35** between June and July 2006; is that right?---Correct. 36 16:32:55 37 Mr White's got a diary entry on 13 June 2006 about a meeting with you in which he refers to 3838 and corruption 16:32:59 38 16:33:07 **39** issues. If we can - - - ?---13th of June? 40 16:33:13 41 If we can bring up VPL.0100.0096.0272. 13 June 2006. 16:33:39 42 it's at the top of the page on the left-hand side?---Yes, I 16:33:44 43 see that. 44

Are you able to shed any light on what that update was

about to you in terms of 3838, being Ms Gobbo, and what the

corruption issues were?---No.

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Are you aware that during that period of time there was an ESD investigation and potentially - sorry, a joint ESD/OPI investigation?---Not that I'm aware of, no. That was my first day back after six or seven weeks.

Did you make any notes of that meeting yourself?---Yeah, "Discussion with Detective Senior Sergeant Sandy White re office issues".

Not long after that I think, as you say, the DSU transfers into the control of a different division; is that right?---Correct.

And is that when Inspector Hardy takes over the Inspector role?---From based on my diary that's correct, that's where he was going to take over management of the Source Development Unit.

I take it you've got no memory of whether you raised any questions as to the legitimacy of using a defence lawyer as a human source during the period of time that you were officer-in-charge of the SDU?---No recollection or independent recollection of that at all.

Thanks Mr McWhirter.

COMMISSIONER: Yes, any questions?

Yes, Commissioner. MS THIES:

COMMISSIONER: Yes.

<CROSS-EXAMINED BY MS THIES:</pre>

Mr McWhirter, we've heard quite a lot of evidence about how the SDU were very good at keeping records and I assume that's something that from your observations you would agree with?---Yes.

And so, for example, if Officer White or Officer Smith have a diary entry of a conversation with you, you'd be prepared to accept, wouldn't you, that a conversation did in fact take place?---Correct, and that's reflected in my diaries as well.

You've said you were a controller for only a short period

McWHIRTER XXN

in March 2006 and in your statement you've indicated that 16:36:12 **1** 16:36:15 **2** you were nominated to be available to manage any big issue 16:36:19 **3** that arose in Mr White's absence. It was also a 16:36:24 **4** requirement, wasn't it, that controllers approve any 5 face-to-face meetings with any source prior to those 16:36:27 16:36:30 6 meetings taking place?---That's correct. 7 8 That was one of the duties that you performed in Officer 16:36:34 White's absence?---Yes. 9 16:36:38 10 And at a minimum that would have involved the handler 16:36:39 11 16:36:42 12 telling you where the meeting was going to take place, who 16:36:47 13 was going to attend and the reason for the meeting, do you agree with that?---That would be my recollection, yes. 16:36:49 14 15 You've been taken briefly to two meetings that you 16:36:55 **16** 16:36:58 17 authorised between the handlers and Ms Gobbo. One was on 16:37:03 18 20 March 2006 and there's an entry in Officer Smith's diary at 16:00 hours, "Advised McWhirter re meeting with 3838". 16:37:10 19 16:37:16 **20** Do you have any entry about that?---That's correct, it's in my diary as well. 16:37:19 **21** 22 16:37:22 23 On 25 March 2006 there's a second entry in Officer Smith's diary at 10.30 that indicates, "Advised McWhirter 16:37:27 24 recorder". Do you have an entry in relation to that? 16:37:33 **25** That's on the 25th?---So there was quite a significant 16:37:39 **26** 16:37:51 27 discussion around risk. 28 Perhaps if you could just read what your diary sets 16:37:54 29 16:38:01 30 out?---In totality? 31 16:38:02 32 In relation to that particular issue?---The whole issue? 16:38:06 33 16:38:06 **34** MR HOLT: I think there might be some issues if it's done 16:38:09 **35** that way. 16:38:12 **36** 16:38:13 37 WITNESS: Sorry, following on from that, there's definitely a reference to Mr Smith arranging delivery in relation to 16:38:19 38 16:38:24 **39** him 16:38:29 40 16:38:30 41 MS THIES: He was arranging delivery of a particular item to Ms Gobbo?---Correct. 16:38:34 42 43 16:38:35 44 Given he was arranging to meet Ms Gobbo that

do

would have been something that was

you agree with that?---Yes.

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Your diary may reflect this but you would have insisted on 1 16:38:45 **2** being told about the reason for that meeting?---Which relates to the conversation the previous evening. 16:38:49

> The conversation the previous evening was, wasn't it, that Ms Gobbo had told her handlers that Dave Waters had a contact in the AFP who told him that her phone was being intercepted, do you have a note about that?---Yes, I do.

And so there was a need to give her soon as possible?---Correct, that was discussed.

And they were details that you knew about at the time?---Yes.

And you'd agree, wouldn't you, that that must have been a big issue because, as is borne out in the records, it was something that Assistant Commissioner Overland was then told about and there was at least a conversation about whether the AFP should be asked about the status of the telephone intercept?---I've no recollection of Mr Overland being involved in this at all, certainly in relation to the risk issue.

Yes?---And I would expect that regardless of whether I was the controller or not, being the nominal officer-in-charge of the Source Development Unit risk issues would have been provided to me so I was aware of them anyway.

So whenever there was a significant risk issue raised that was something that, whether you were or controller or Inspector, you'd expect to be told about?---Yes.

The evidence is that subsequent to that change over of the phones, on 30 March you and Mr Porter attended the SDU where it was agreed that CCRs would be obtained for Mr Waters' phone to see, or to attempt to identify who the Do you have a record of that?---I don't AFP contact was. have a record of that specific, to that specific detail. certainly have a record of having a conversation at the DSU office with Superintendent Porter regarding operational issues

So if that's Mr Porter's evidence that that's what that was in relation to, you wouldn't dispute that?---No.

Another big issue that you were advised about was

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information from Ms Gobbo that Milad Mokbel had been 1 16:41:00 16:41:03 **2** bragging about a police officer who had been able to conduct a LEAP check on someone who was an informer, and 16:41:06 16:41:10 **4** that was something that Ms Tittensor took you to one of the Again, if Officer Smith's diary 5 SML entries about. 16:41:13 16:41:19 6 indicates that you were advised about the detail of that concern, whilst you may not have a recollection of it now, 16:41:21 **7** 16:41:25 8 you don't dispute that you knew then?---No, if it was 16:41:29 9 referenced in his diary, no, I don't have any dispute with 16:41:33 10 that. 11 16:41:33 12 That concern sparked a request from you to approve a LEAP 16:41:38 13 audit, do you agree with that?---Quite possibly. 14 16:41:41 15 Firstly, you know what a LEAP audit is?---A LEAP audit? 16 A LEAP audit?---Yes. 16:41:49 17 18

You agree, don't you, that that's something that had to be approved by someone of Inspector level or above?---Correct.

And you agree that if the records show that you approved it, you in fact did so?---Certainly.

Presumably you would have satisfied yourself that there was good reason to approve the audit?---Correct.

That would have involved knowing the details surrounding that issue?---Yes.

In summary you'd agree, wouldn't you, at the time you were acting as controller you were at least aware that Ms Gobbo was speaking to her handlers about Milad Mokbel and Dave Waters?---I don't know the first person specifically from memory but I accept if that's written down in Mr Smith's diary, yes.

Yes?---Certainly in relation to Mr Waters, yes.

No one raised any issues with you about her speaking to her handlers about those particular people?---I've no recollection of that.

And likewise you didn't raise any issues with anyone else up the line?---Not that I'm aware of, no.

I understand that you weren't the designated Inspector of

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the SDU but rather you were fulfilling a number of roles at 16:43:02 **1** 16:43:06 **2** that time?---M'hmm.

16:43:08 **4** Including, and you've given evidence about working at the 5 Commonwealth Games Intelligence Office. At that stage you 16:43:13 6 would have had an incredibly busy workload?---I wouldn't say I've got any busier workload than anybody else but it 16:43:20 7 may well have been.

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Certainly you had a number of responsibilities over and above what was involved with the SDU?---Yes.

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Given you were dealing with a high risk unit, you'd agree, wouldn't you, that that's a less than ideal situation? --- Correct.

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Was your observation that Sandy White was in a similar position, as in his role as a controller also involved him fulfilling other roles within the Unit, effectively acting as the officer-in-charge?---Without doubt.

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Again, given it was brand new or essentially a brand new unit, that situation would have been less than ideal?---Correct.

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16:44:08 **26** 16:44:11 27 You were asked some questions about whether you'd read the risk assessment in relation to Ms Gobbo. I take it that had you wanted to read it that would have been freely available to you?---I don't recall. If I'd asked for it, If I knew it was available, yes.

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> You would have known at that stage at the least that the SDU were conducting risk assessments at the time of registering a source?---Yes.

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> One of the other things you did at the DSU as their Inspector was to complete the monthly inspection report, correct? --- Correct.

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Our records indicate that you completed monthly reports for February, March, May and June of 2006, do you agree with that?---I'm happy to accept that.

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I just want to read you a portion from those reports. Commissioner, these are documents that we've asked to be produced to the Commission. I understand they're still being PII reviewed by Victoria Police as they reveal other

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sources but as we understand it they're on their way to the Commission. Perhaps for the time being I'll just read the relevant sections and they can be tendered later.

COMMISSIONER: All right then.

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Mr McWhirter, in the March 2006 report, at that MS THIES: stage the report indicates there are sources and you identified as the emerging risks that, "The DSU is critically understaffed. During March only two members at the office. Placed considerable pressure and stress on those members required to manage all human sources". of the other emerging risks identified was contact reports "DSU reports are very detailed and is taking longer for them to be completed in accordance with policy. Due to limited staff this will become a compounding problem as more human sources are managed by the SDU. DSU members have to spend an inordinate amount of time on the computer converting documented human source involvements into contact reports. This is reducing our effectiveness". Having heard that, do you agree that they were concerns you held in March 2006?---Sounds like me, yes.

In April 2006 Officer White completes the inspection report and that's because, as I understand it, you're on sick sources and again leave, and at that stage there was under emerging risks Officer White's identified workload. "The need for admin. support at DSU is urgent. The number of contact reports will increase with the arrival of new staff. Current Inspector is now on sick leave until June". He subsequently writes, "McWhirter commenced sick leave on 18 April 06 and not expected back until May/June 06. not being replaced, nor is upgrading available as a consequence of insufficient inspectors within the division". You were asked whether someone else took on your role during sick leave. Does that now refresh your memory, that in fact there wasn't anyone available to do so?---I think that's symptomatic of the fact that there was no official role in the Source Development Unit in the first place. And I was placed down there, in my recollection, if you actually look, as I said, at the timeline, I think I was put down there as part of the change over to the other division. My assessment is that those conversations were probably already had and that I was there for a particular purpose whilst that change over took place.

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Do you recall - - -

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COMMISSIONER: Sorry, what was the purpose?---Well, Commissioner, if you look through my diary, trying to recollect and reconstruct what took place, my assessment is that a decision for the Source Development Unit to move over to the Covert Support division had already probably been made and I was just there as part of that change over period.

Baby-sitting is the term that's been used from time to time in this Commission?---Correct, because there was never a -Why was I put down there all of a sudden it's unusual. when there'd never been an Inspector permanently there anyway? And then very early on in my second time there, I think in the second week. I was told that the actual Unit was going across to Mr Biggin's division. So if you actually timeline that out, I'm there for a very, very Half my time attending in the first short period of time. four weeks I wasn't even there in a physical sense. then when I get back after leave I'm being told basically the second week the Source Development Unit is being transitioned into the Covert Support Division. trying to piece together the timeline of what that looks I think a decision had already been made, by the time I was put there, I was told on the Friday to go down there on the Monday, and then when I come back off sick leave it's transitioning anyway.

And also, from what you've said in your statement, you weren't given any training in source handling and you had no training in source handling?---No, it's not my expertise, it's not my area of competency at all.

MS THIES: Just in terms of the timeline of you then returning from sick leave, it seems that you've at least completed another two inspection reports once you've So just going back to those. In May of 2006 in returned. your <u>inspection</u> report at that stage it indicates there were sources. And again, emerging risks that you've identified include workload, admin. support, SDU have none, and then, "Issue is that members have to spend a considerable amount of time transcribing meetings with sources. This reduces there productivity and ability to comply with policy issues". In June 2006, the next inspection report that you complete - - -

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Sorry, is that the one after April?
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                 COMMISSIONER:
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                 MS THIES:
                            The one that I just read from, Commissioner, was
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                 May 2006.
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                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 Who completed that one?
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                 MS THIES:
                            Mr McWhirter.
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                 COMMISSIONER:
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                                 Right.
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                 MS THIES:
                            The next inspection report that you complete,
                 Mr McWhirter, which is the third that you complete, is June
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                        It seems by that stage the decision's been made to
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                 transfer to Covert Services, or to realign with Covert
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                            But again as an emerging issue you indicate that
16:50:38 16
                                                 "This admin. issue has been
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                 admin. workload issue again.
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                 further acknowledged in Superintendent Nolan's audit in
                 June 2006.
                             The lack of admin. support is impacting on
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                 timeliness of reports and informed submission.
                                                                    Given the
                 high stress and risk nature of the Unit, priority should be
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                 given to admin. support ASAP". Again you'd agree, wouldn't
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                 you, if they're issues that you've identified in the
                 inspection reports they're concerns that you had at the
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                 time?---Yes.
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                 Should I tender those now, Commissioner?
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                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 Yes.
                                       Have they been given to the
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                 Commission?
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                            They haven't but we've asked for Victoria
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                 MS THIES:
16:51:21 33
                 Police - and Mr Chettle's just indicating that there's an
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                 update on that point.
16:51:25 35
                               Sorry, Commissioner, I don't want to
16:51:26 36
                 MR CHETTLE:
16:51:28 37
                              They're with HSMU for redacting.
                 interrupt.
        38
16:51:31 39
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 Well they should have been given to the
16:51:34 40
                 Commission.
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                 MR HOLT:
                           I'll find out what the situation is,
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                 Commissioner.
                                 I don't think these sort of updates are
                           I'll follow up immediately and find out what the
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                 helpful.
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                 story is, Commissioner.
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Can I say this, Commissioner: I raised this

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MR CHETTLE:

1 issue with the Commission earlier. I've already 16:51:45 2 cross-examined on these documents. We requested them on 21 16:51:49 3 My clients carried out the redacting of the 16:51:53 4 documents and sent them so they could be checked. 16:51:57 COMMISSIONER: The Commission doesn't have them. 6 16:51:59 7 16:52:01 16:52:02 8 MR CHETTLE: We've been trying to get them to you. 9 COMMISSIONER: So there are four of them? 16:52:06 10 16:52:06 11 12 MR HOLT: If this had been raised earlier, Commissioner, I 16:52:07 13 I'll have one immediately for you as could have an update. soon as I can get one. 16:52:10 14 15 16:52:10 **16** COMMISSIONER: All right. But there are four? 16:52:12 17 16:52:13 18 MS THIES: Yes. 16:52:14 **19** (Confidential) Four SDU monthly reports 16:52:15 **20** #EXHIBIT RC816A from March to June 2006. 16:52:17 21 16:52:22 **22** 16:52:23 23 #EXHIBIT RC816B -(Redacted version.) 16:52:30 24 16:52:30 25 Commissioner, we only have notes of those MS THIES: reports but I understand there's a difference between 16:52:32 **26** 16:52:34 27 monthly reports and monthly inspection reports and the 16:52:39 **28** reports I've just been reading from are the inspection 16:52:42 29 reports. 30 16:52:43 31 COMMISSIONER: Are they? What we're tendering then are the 16:52:46 32 monthly inspection reports? 16:52:47 33 16:52:47 **34** MS THIES: Yes. 35 COMMISSIONER: 16:52:48 36 All right then. 16:52:49 37 MS THIES: Mr McWhirter, in relation to that admin. issue, 16:52:50 38 16:52:52 39 you've indicated that the effect of it was to reduce the 16:52:56 40 effectiveness of handlers and the ability to comply with 16:53:00 41 If a handler, for example, is having hours and 16:53:04 42 hours of contact with a source, one of the main priorities 16:53:10 43 would be, wouldn't it, to make a record of what took place 16:53:12 44 to ensure accountability?---Yes. 45

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If the handlers are spending a lot of their time doing that

it follows, doesn't it, that they're not going to be in a

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position to reflect on every sentence that a source is uttering to them, would you agree with that?---Yes, the sheer volume of contact and the sheer volume of their ability to actually put that material down, yes, absolutely.

And also, or similarly, spending time getting that material down will mean that handlers aren't really able to go back through earlier contact reports or diary entries, for example, to consider emerging issues as they develop through the ICRs?

COMMISSIONER: Just before you answer the question, could I just take you back to the premise on which you started your cross-examination, which was that we've heard a lot of evidence about how the SDU were very good at keeping records.

MS THIES: Yes.

COMMISSIONER: Now in fact that's not really correct when it comes to the ICRs. I think you're moving on to this now so you might like to correct that. The evidence is that the record keeping in terms of the ICRs is not good.

MS THIES: Not focusing specifically on the ICRs but your role, Mr McWhirter, included, didn't it, regularly checking off on SDU members' diaries?---That's the role and function, yes.

So asking specifically about their diary record keeping, you'd agree, wouldn't you, that those records were maintained in a timely manner?---From recollection, yes.

And there was a level of detail contained in the diaries that was sufficient to at least adduce the details of the conversation taking place, or that had taken place?---I can't recall specifically but their diaries were generally up-to-date from memory.

Yes?---That's why we signed them, to make sure they were up-to-date at that particular point in time.

Thank you. You've given evidence that one of your other roles whilst you were Inspector of the SDU was that you were staff officer to the Commander?---So that was my actual gazetted position, that's correct.

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I think you said you weren't sure who the particular Commander was at various points in time. Can I suggest that Mr Moloney's statement indicates that he commenced his role as Commander from 11 July 2005, that's at paragraph 7N. If that's what his statement indicates would you agree with that?---That's when he started but he was already appointed in the position well before that.

Yes. But certainly from July 2005 onwards that was the Commander that you were staff officer for?---I'd accept that, yes.

And how long were you in that role for?---From 2003 to 2007.

Acting as his staff officer you would have had daily contact with him?---If I was in that role because I may well have been doing other duties within the actual Command itself.

Were you aware that Officer White was providing him with regular updates about various issues in the SDU, including Ms Gobbo?---Prior to July?

I can take you to - from October 2005 until February 2006 at least Officer White's diary indicates that he briefed Commander Moloney on at least four occasions?---Quite possibly but I wasn't involved at that particular point in time.

Okay. Counsel assisting asked Mr O'Connor whether his impression of the Source Development Unit was that they were cowboys and it was suggested by that there was a culture of defying management, big egos, resistance to change and excessive risk taking. What do you say about that suggestion?---That's definitely not my view.

From your observations the SDU were an inclusive unit, do you agree with that?---The SDU were exceptionally professional, exceptionally dedicated and selected for the purpose of the role, exceptionally challenging and brand new role into Victoria Police. The way they performed their task under exceptionally challenging circumstances, as are highlighted in terms of my responses in terms of the monthly report, they did an amazing amount of work on behalf of the organisation under really, really challenging

McWHIRTER XXN

circumstances and with what I would say, you know, if we 16:58:34 1 16:58:40 2 look back on it now, which is alluded to, is insufficient 3 support. 16:58:44 4 5 Yes, thank you. No further questions, Commissioner. 16:58:45 6 7 COMMISSIONER: Yes Mr Holt. 16:58:48 8 16:58:51 <RE-EXAMINED BY MR HOLT:</pre> 9 10 Assistant Commissioner, you were asked some questions about 16:58:54 11 16:58:56 12 your role in relation to the steering committee that oversaw the Dedicated Source Unit Pilot, do you recall 16:59:01 13 that?---Yes. 16:59:01 14 15 16:59:02 16 Just to be clear about it, you indicated your role on that 16:59:05 17 committee was as the secretariat to that committee? --- Correct. 16:59:08 18 19 16:59:09 20 To that extent did you have any substantive decision-making role or anything of that kind?---No, just agendas and 16:59:13 **21** 16:59:16 22 minute taking. 23 16:59:17 24 From the point at which you start you told us you got the 16:59:20 **25** requirement to go on the Friday and you start on the Monday, on 6 March 2006?---M'mm. 16:59:22 **26** 27 16:59:25 28 As I understand your evidence you're there for basically five weeks, then there's seven weeks of sick leave, and 16:59:28 **29** 16:59:31 **30** then another four weeks or so once you return?---Correct. 31 In that initial five weeks you've indicated the first three 16:59:34 **32** 16:59:37 33 weeks you spent physically at the Commonwealth Games Intelligence Unit?---That's correct. 16:59:41 34 35 I think after the first couple of days?---Yes. 16:59:44 **36** 37 Obviously enough that period incorporates at least most of 16:59:47 38 16:59:50 **39** the period of time when you were designated effectively as 16:59:54 40 acting controller for Ms Gobbo between the 13th and 24th of 16:59:58 41 March 2006?---Correct. 42

Obviously enough from what you've said, you're not

Even on my poor maths would you agree it's about 11

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days?---Yes.

It's been described variously as a short period of time.

physically at the SDU premises for at least the vast bulk 17:00:12 1 17:00:16 2 of that time?---That's correct.

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You were taken by my learned friend Ms Tittensor to the SML, as we call it, the source management log which had various entries?---Yes.

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And you indicated you had no memory of making those? - - - M'mm.

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We've heard evidence that the source management log was, as these all of these sensitive documents were, was physically kept at a designated stand alone unit at the SDU premises? --- Yes.

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Understanding that, what do you say to the proposition that you might have filled in those various entries, particularly from 14 March?---I have no recollection of filling in those documents.

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17:00:55 22 17:00:58 23 COMMISSIONER: Is it possible someone else filled them in for you?---I think it goes back to the circumstances of what was happening at the time. My assessment is that the person that was handling Ms Gobbo was upgraded into Sandy White's role, which by definition was the controller role. I think a decision was made, looking back at my diary, that that would be inappropriate because that person, Mr Smith, could be a handler on one day and a controller on the next.

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I think that's where I was elevated into the controller role and my assumption, based on all of that, is that I'm really not physically there and I would say that Mr Smith is probably the one that's actually filled out the log.

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You were taken to some diary entries, and indeed they're confirmed and set out in paragraph 13 of your statement, where during that period of 11 days you have diary records that indicate you did receive updates from Ms Gobbo's handlers on the 20th, the 21st and the 24th of March 2006? --- Yes.

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The last paragraph of your paragraph 13?---Yes.

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You confirm that's consistent with what's in your diaries? You don't need to look we've just been through that process?---Yep, it's based on my diaries.

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Given your knowledge of your own notetaking discipline,

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1 would you expect that those are the only times that you 2 received updates from the handlers over that period of 11 3 days? - - - Yes.

Yes, thank you, Commissioner. That's the re-examination.

COMMISSIONER: Thank you. Ms Tittensor.

RE-EXAMINED BY MS TITTENSOR:

Mr McWhirter, we know that the SDU were aware of very significant issues in relation to the use of Ms Gobbo. know that they were concerned about the admissibility of evidence flowing after the arrest of certain people in of 2006. She had informed on people - I'll just take you through it?---Yep.

She was informing on certain people, the Mokbels and associates, all right? She was representing a number of those people. Some of those people were arrested and she was brought in to advise those people once they were arrested and the SDU controller and handlers were aware of significant concerns about the subsequent admissibility of evidence that flowed, all right. You understand what I'm saying?---Yes.

If they were involved in - sorry, I'll withdraw that. What would you expect them to do prior to the arrest of those people if they became aware of those serious ethical issues, serious admissibility issues which might flow, what would you expect them to do?---Was I there then?

I'm not going to ask you about whether you were there or If you were there what would you expect them to do? If you were their officer-in-charge, they're aware Ms Gobbo's been informing on these people, we're just about to arrest one of these people who's her client, and he's probably going to call her for legal advice, what would you expect them to do?---Well it's a pretty complex sort of question trying to actually put yourself back then. terms of the risk issues, they should be discussed and identified.

With who?---Well, again as a starting point Mr Sandy White, being the controller, and then in my role as the Inspector at the Unit, should be discussed at this particular point in time.

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Assuming you're not available, who would they go to to discuss such an issue?---That's a great question. In the context of the structure where the Source Development Unit sat, if I wasn't available it should be back to the Superintendent.

Right. If they choose not to do that but just to hide the issue, what do you think of that conduct?---Well I don't know that they did.

Well, assuming that they did, or that they were involved in hiding that conduct once it did occur, from the courts, what would you think about that?---Well it makes a lot of assumptions about whether they did or they didn't. I don't know that they did. You're putting that proposition to me. In terms of risk issues associated with a source, they should be discussed and identified and then you make judgment decisions based on that information.

Okay. Once Ms Gobbo turns up, actually turns up and gives some advice to someone that's arrested on the basis of information that she's provided, talks to that person, assists investigators push them over the line so they become a witness for Victoria Police and other people are then arrested, what do you think about that conduct?---Well firstly I'm not aware of it.

Have you been listening to any media in relation to this Royal Commission?---It's interesting how media actually report these things so accuracy might be challenged. Not particularly.

Okay. I'm perhaps telling you something you didn't know but what do you think about those circumstances? Ms Gobbo has provided information, someone's been arrested, she turns up to advise that person after they've been arrested, she goes into the room with investigators and talks to her clients with a view to getting that client to become a witness against other people who are then arrested who she then also turns up to advise?---Right.

What do you think about that conduct?---About her conduct?

About police conduct?---Well, there's a whole lot of information in there that is quite challenging in terms of working through. You'd have to work through the

circumstances as they present themselves. In terms of is that correct, hypothetical, I don't know. Are you asking me a hypothetical question or are you asking me a direct question of what's actually taken place?

I'm putting to you circumstances that have taken place?---Right.

And I'm asking you for your view in terms of police conduct. Is it ethical?---I think the issue for the members who are, if they're across that information, are aware of that information, there's a requirement, one, to record it. There's the requirement then to actually disclose it and then for decisions to be made about how that information is actually then managed or the circumstances are managed.

So there's a requirement to record the fact that those events have happened and you say then a requirement to disclose it?---Yes.

Who are you talking about disclosing it to?---So again depending on - is this information that the - if we're talking about handlers in terms of information that's been relayed to them by Ms Gobbo or whether they're actually aware of that? I mean it's a bit complicated in terms of just rolling out a scenario like that.

Handlers are there present on the night when this is all occurring?---Okay, well I'm not aware of that.

This was something that you've never been made aware of?---No.

You're not prepared to - I take it you don't condone such a scenario?---Well the scenario is that if they're aware of information that raises concerns in relation to the behaviour of the source, legal professional privilege or information that is concerning, then that should be documented and then raised as an issue.

If steps are then taken in various court cases such that that information doesn't see the light of day so that people can't challenge the admissibility of evidence, what do you think about that?---Well, again, it's a broad issue in a very short sentence about having to work through what the actual particular issues are without knowing the

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                 specifics.
                              In this day and age of disclosure there's a
17:10:06
        2
                 requirement to disclose information.
17:10:10
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        4
                 There is always a requirement to disclose relevant
17:10:11
        5
                 information so that people might challenge the case and
17:10:14
        6
                 only be faced with admissible evidence; is that
17:10:17
        7
                 right?---Correct.
17:10:22
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        9
                              So one would assume it should have been
17:10:23
                 disclosed back then, not just this day and age of
17:10:27 10
                 disclosure?---Again, you're asking me questions I'm not -
17:10:30 11
17:10:35 12
                 information I'm not aware of or circumstances I'm not
                          So it's a bit hard for me to actually provide you
17:10:37 13
                 with an accurate answer when I'm not across that particular
17:10:41 14
                 information.
17:10:44 15
       16
17:10:45 17
                 Do you think the very least that might have occurred would
                 be to go and get some legal advice?---They may well have, I
17:10:49 18
                 don't know.
17:10:54 19
       20
                 Thanks Mr McWhirter.
17:10:55 21
       22
17:10:56 23
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 Yes, thanks Mr McWhirter. You're excused
17:10:59 24
                 and free to go.
17:11:02 25
17:11:02 26
                       (Witness excused.)
       27
17:11:06 28
                 <(THE WITNESS WITHDREW)
17:11:06 29
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 The next witness is?
17:11:07 30
       31
17:11:12 32
                 MR WINNEKE:
                               Mr Blayney. Mr Woods is taking him.
17:11:17 33
17:11:18 34
                                    Commissioner, I appear on behalf of
                 MS ARGIROPOULOS:
17:11:30 35
                 Mr Blayney.
17:11:42 36
       37
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 Oath or affirmation, Mr Blayney?---Oath,
                 Commissioner.
        38
        39
        40
                 Yes.
        41
17:11:43 42
                 <JOHN JOSEPH BLAYNEY, sworn and examined:</pre>
17:11:57 43
17:11:57 44
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 Yes Ms Argiropoulos.
17:11:58 45
                 MS ARGIROPOULOS:
17:11:59 46
                                    Thank you Commissioner.
                                                               Mr Blayney,
17:12:01 47
                 could you just repeat your full name, please?---John Joseph
```

BLAYNEY XN

Blayney. 17:12:09 1 2 17:12:09 Mr Blayney, are you commonly known as Jack?---That's 17:12:09 17:12:10 **4** correct, yes. 5 17:12:11 You're currently retired?---That's correct. 17:12:11 6 7 17:12:13 17:12:13 8 And you were formerly a member of Victoria Police?---Yes. 9 17:12:16 17:12:18 10

Mr Blayney, you've prepared two statements for this Royal Commission?---Yes.

Your first statement, which was dated 27 March 2019, has already been tendered. Commissioner, that's Exhibit RC69.

COMMISSIONER: Yes.

MS ARGIROPOULOS: And do you have in front of you there a copy of your more recent statement?---No, I've got Mr McWhirter's statement here. Yes, I do.

If you look at the last page, does that statement bear your signature and the date is 25 July 2019?---Yes.

There's one matter in that statement you seek to clarify?---Yes.

Perhaps if I just lead you in relation to that. At paragraphs 21 and 22 you refer to 24 July 2007 and your statement suggests that there were two meetings that you attended on that day?---Yes, it does.

Having reviewed your diaries again prior to giving evidence, what would you like to clarify in relation to that date?---The point of clarification relates to my diary and my interpretation of my diary that there was two meetings on that day. Upon reading the diary again today I, I don't specifically recall the meeting and the way that my words are phrased in that diary entry it could have been words put, written by me in my diary as memory points in preparation for the later meeting so I cannot be sure there were two meetings. It could have been the first set of notes I think at 2 o'clock were about the meeting to come rather than being a separate meeting.

All right. So although you don't recall this date, it's possible that those earlier notes are in fact your

17:13:07 25 17:13:11 26 17:13:13 27 17:13:14 28 17:13:17 29 17:13:27 30 17:13:30 31 17:13:33 32 17:13:34 33 17:13:34 35 17:13:47 36 17:13:52 37 17:13:57 38

17:14:02 39

17:14:08 40

17:14:14 **41**

17:14:17 42

17:14:22 43

17:14:25 **44**

17:14:28 **45** 17:14:28 **46**

17:14:32 47

17:12:22 **11**17:12:23 **12**17:12:25 **13**

17:12:37 **17** 17:12:37 **18**

17:12:40 **19** 17:12:44 **20**

17:12:56 **21** 17:12:58 **22**

17:13:01 23

17:13:05 24

.02/12/19 10193

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preparation notes for the later meeting?---That's correct.
17:14:35
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                 Was that your practice at the time, Mr Blayney, that you
17:14:39
17:14:42 4
                 would sometimes write preparation notes?---At times I would
                 use my diary to take notes of things that I was thinking
        5
17:14:47
17:14:51
        6
                 about that were relevant to a later meeting as a memory
        7
                 prompt for when that meeting took place.
17:14:55
17:14:58
        8
                              Subject to that clarification are the contents
        9
                 Thank you.
17:14:58
17:15:00 10
                 of your statement to the best of your recollection true and
                 correct?---Yes.
17:15:03 11
17:15:04 12
                 Commissioner, I tender that statement.
17:15:04 13
                                                           There will be an A
                 and a B.
17:15:19 14
17:15:20 15
17:15:21 16
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 The original statement is just A, is it?
17:15:24 17
                 It's just A and has it been published or not?
17:15:28 18
                 MS ARGIROPOULOS:
                                    It has been published.
17:15:28 19
17:15:31 20
                 COMMISSIONER:
                                 In a redacted form.
17:15:31 21
17:15:32 22
17:15:32 23
                 MS ARGIROPOULOS:
                                    There's one PII redaction on the first
17:15:35 24
                 statement.
17:15:36 25
                 #EXHIBIT RC69A - (Confidential) Original statement of Jack
       26
        27
                                    Blayney.
       28
17:15:42 29
                 #EXHIBIT RC69B - (Redacted version.)
17:15:42 30
17:15:45 31
                 #EXHIBIT RC69C - (Confidential) Supplementary statement of
        32
                                    Jack Blayney.
        33
                 #EXHIBIT RC69D - (Redacted version.)
        34
        35
                 Thank you Commissioner.
       36
17:15:49
17:15:49 37
                 COMMISSIONER: Yes Mr Woods.
17:15:50 38
17:15:51 39
       40
                 <CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR WOODS:</pre>
       41
17:15:52 42
                 Thank you Commissioner. Mr Blayney, just one
17:15:52 43
                 administrative matter before we start.
                                                          Commissioner,
17:15:56 44
                 there's a large number, maybe 12 or so, separate diary
17:16:02 45
                 files that have been produced with separate numbers, I
                 won't go through them now but I'll just tender Mr Blayney's
17:16:05 46
17:16:12 47
                 diaries as a bundle and I'll refer to specifics on the way
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.02/12/19 10194

through. 17:16:17 1 2 17:16:17 #EXHIBIT RC817A - (Confidential) Jack Blayney's diary. 17:16:19 17:16:21 **4** #EXHIBIT RC817B - (Redacted and specific entries.) 5 17:16:22 17:16:30 6 Mr Blayney, you commenced with Victoria Police in 17:16:30 **7** 1975? - - - Yes. 17:16:35 8 9 17:16:35 And you've only just recently retired in the last couple of 17:16:36 10 months?---That's correct. 17:16:40 **11** 17:16:41 12 17:16:41 13 Until your retirement you were an Assistant Commissioner of Police? --- Yes. 17:16:45 14 17:16:46 **15** 17:16:46 **16** And that's the third highest commissioned rank in Victoria 17:16:51 17 Police, is that correct?---Yes. 17:16:52 18 Under Chief Commissioner, Deputy Commissioner, then 17:16:53 19 Assistant Commissioner?---Yes, that's correct. 17:16:56 **20** 17:16:57 **21** 17:16:57 22 And the role that you held was, at the time of your 17:17:01 23 retirement that is, is the Chief Information Officer for Victoria Police?---Yes. 17:17:04 24 17:17:06 25 Now, I only want to very briefly touch on that first 17:17:07 26 17:17:11 27 statement and I'll do it by way of summary, but essentially it identifies some dealings in 1996 with Ms Gobbo that you 17:17:16 **28** didn't have any recollection of at the time of putting the 17:17:20 29 17:17:23 30 statement together but you were shown a document which I 17:17:26 31 will get brought up on the screen which is just a progress 17:17:30 32 report for an Operation Scorn, so far does that ring a bell 17:17:35 33 with you?---It does now, yes. 17:17:36 34 17:17:37 35 And that you said that- you didn't have a recollection of the particular contents of the document but you did 17:17:40 36 17:17:44 37 recognise it to be your handwriting?---That's correct. 17:17:47 38 17:17:49 39 That is a document that I think has already been tendered 17:17:52 40 and it's, it ends in 0122. There it is on the screen in 17:18:00 41 front of you. That phrase has been gone over a bit during 17:18:04 42 The final phrase there which is the gig, the hearings.

Yes, Nicola Gobbo and it says, "Making arrangements and not liaising. Loose cannon. Was the informer in the

that's referring to Ms Gobbo as - a gig is another name for

.02/12/19 10195

source, is that right?---That's correct.

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17:18:15 **45** 17:18:15 **46**

17:18:18 47

ALP/Liberal doc leaked prior to election. Blamed Liberal member". I've read your words correctly there?---Yes.

At the time of making the statement you didn't recall exactly what the ALP/Liberal document leak was but you accept that at the time that you made the assessment of her being a loose cannon that was something known to Well, I assume that the comment in regards to "ALP leaked documents leaked prior to election" was an issue of common knowledge around that time.

I assume that since being shown the document do you have any recollection of the matter involving I think it was a Federal Minister Willis and documents that were provided to him, you don't have any recollection of that?---No, I haven't.

In any event, your second statement will be the focus of what I want to ask you about. Now, that largely deals with events between 2006 and 2008, do you agree with that?---Yes.

Your role between late 2005 and September 2008 was Major Crime Tasking and Coordination Manager, is that correct? --- Yes.

That was a role that was within the Crime Department? --- Yes.

And you were the first person to hold that role?---Yes, it was a new role created through a project that, a change project that was implemented in the Crime Department.

In fact what the role appears to have involved was assisting other parts of the Crime Department with human resources that they might need for particular operations, was that part of it?---Part of it, yes.

What were the other parts of that role?---The role was to oversee all investigations conducted by the Crime Department, determine the priorities in regards to those investigations, where they would rank in terms of priorities and that was an ever changing daily process.

Yes?---What resources would be provided for those investigations, ensuring that the investigations were planned, that they had written plans that were approved,

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17:19:17 **16** 17:19:17 **17**

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17:19:52 30 17:19:56 31 17:20:03 32

17:20:06 33 17:20:06 34

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17:20:21 37 17:20:23 38

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17:20:27 40 17:20:32 41

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17:20:46 46 17:20:50 47

and that the investigations were progressing through to completion at a satisfactory rate and that they were being properly managed within the particular squads and Task Forces so that it was an overview role to ensure that the business, I suppose, of managing investigations was as efficient and as effective as it could be.

When we see in your diaries as we do from to time your presence at - take, for example, the Purana Task Force, would appear to have been weekly meetings. Your role at those was to understand what the needs of the Purana Task Force might be from a resourcing point of view, so far have I got that correct?---That's correct.

And to assist where possible and weigh up the needs of the Purana Task Force against other resourcing areas, where other resources were needed, is that right?---That's correct.

Purana was - taking that example, that was established in about, a couple of years before you took that role, I think it might have been in 2003?---Yes, I believe so.

And grew over the next few years into quite a large Task Force?---Yes, it was certainly one of the higher priority Task Forces or squads in the Crime Department in terms of the investigations it was conducting.

All right. So you address in your statement some of the entries in your diary and some of the things - that document can come off the screen now I should say. the things that were - - -

COMMISSIONER: It has been tendered I think.

MR WOODS: It was tendered back in March I think.

COMMISSIONER: Exhibit 70.

MR WOODS: So when you're attending some of the meetings that you identify in your statement and we can see in your diaries, is it the case that the capacity that you were attending those meetings in was essentially to understand resourcing needs and to assist with resourcing?---Yes.

I want to just jump forward in time. I'll come back to some of those earlier meetings in a moment but just to

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17:22:40 39 17:22:41 40

17:22:43 41 17:22:46 42

17:22:51 43 17:22:55 44

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17:23:00 46 17:23:05 47 centre or determine the timing when you thought you came to know that 3838 was in fact Nicola Gobbo was around mid-2007?---Yes.

And there's an entry in your diary that we'll go to and you address in your statement and you think it might have been around that time that you made the link between 3838 and Nicola Gobbo?---Yes.

Prior to that it's clear from your diaries and from documents that were referred to in meetings that were you at that 3838 was a topic of discussion in various meetings, do you accept that?---Yes.

But yet in your mind the two - your recollection is that it was in fact in July 2007 when you actually found out 3838 was Gobbo?---That's correct. Obviously there were numerous meetings where 3838 and other human source code numbers were referred to.

Yes?---But it wasn't until around mid-2007 that I believed or learnt that 3838 was Ms Gobbo.

Just to go back to the meetings and I'm going to take you to some entries in the early 2006 period from some Purana meetings that you attended. Do I understand correctly that because of your attendance, just focusing only on Purana meetings at the moment, because of your attendance at those meetings, despite your focus and your input being in relation to resourcing, when you attended one of those meetings you were privy to the information that was discussed at the meetings generally, you didn't just come in for a short resourcing part of it and then leave, you would understand, for example, the focus that Purana was taking at a particular period of time, is that correct?---Yes, I - for the majority of meetings, if not all, when Purana was, the Purana briefing would take place I would be present for that meeting. So there wasn't exclusion in terms of just resourcing, it was just simply the meeting.

A couple of other Task Forces or perhaps operations -I think they might have been operations - that involved 3838 that you seem to have had at least some contact with were Petra and Gosford over the years. You recall Petra I take it?---I recall Petra, I can't recall Gosford.

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17:25:02 34 17:25:05 35 17:25:09 36

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Gosford was the operation that was investigating the threats to Ms Gobbo and I think some of those threats were recorded in some of the meetings you were at?---Yes, certainly the reference was made to the threats to Ms Gobbo in some meetings but I can't recall the operation name.

I just want to understand to the best of your recollection how it was that the Purana Task Force meetings would run. Do you recall whether there was, for example, an agenda or a proposed agenda circulated prior to those Task Force meetings?---It depends on the meetings that you might be referring to.

They were weekly meetings as I understand it, or were there other ones as well?---There were daily meetings. there was a meeting in regards to the resource requirements for that particular day that I would chair and then there were weekly meetings for Purana and Petra and then there was steering committee meetings as well that were less I can't recall how often they were and I did not Certainly the weekly meetings, if go to all of them. they're the ones you're referring to, involved provision by either the officer-in-charge of Petra or Purana, depends on which meeting it was.

Yes?---Providing a written note to people who were present.

This is prior to the meeting?---This is at the meeting.

At the meeting, yes?---We would then - the meeting would then follow that note in terms of discussion about the issues that might, they might relate to, and at the completion of the meeting those notes were handed back to the officer-in-charge.

I see. Was there a particular reason why it played out that way rather than holding on to the notes to your recollection?---Basically a security issue.

I see?---The conversations were about highly sensitive investigations and they did contain information relating to human sources, things of that sensitive nature that we didn't believe it was appropriate that there be multiple copies circulating or available within the organisation.

As I say we'll go through some of those entries and some of the records that you kept of those meetings. It appears

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17:27:38 38 17:27:40 39 17:27:40 40

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17:27:56 43

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17:26:14 17:26:25 10 from my reading of yours and other diaries that generally speaking the weekly meetings were attended by firstly, Mr Overland, is that correct?---Sometimes, yes, I think. don't know whether it was every occasion.

And Mr O'Brien or Mr Ryan and sometimes both?---Yes.

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And then there might have been a few other individuals who came in from time to time, Mr Brown, Mr Smith, are they names that you remember attending some of these meetings?---Yes. Mr Hollowood and Grant who were in charge of Crime task operations at various times, they were more involved in the day-to-day operations of Purana and Petra, so they were at meetings as well.

I want to just take you to the first entry I see in your diaries - I should say one of the first, 16 January 2006. The way it will work is I'll get the entry brought up on your screen so that you'll be able to see it. If you need it expanded it in size we can certainly do that. 16 January 2006, Purana Task Force meeting. For the transcript it's VPL.0005.0156.0001 and it's at pp.3 to 4. Just placing this in time, Ms Gobbo, you didn't know at this stage, but had been registered as a human source in September the year before and at this stage her handlers were having various conversations with her both face-to-face and by telephone about various people that they wanted to target. Now you'll see the name there, the fourth line down, I want to ask you some questions about We're not able to use that that particular person. person's name in the current setting but do you see the name there?---Yes.

That person was identified in this Purana Task Force meeting as a possible weak link, do you accept that and that's the note you've made?---Yes.

Those kind of discussions would have been fairly regular things at these meetings as I understand it, for example, despite your focus at the meetings the direction that the Task Force might go in would be the sort of thing, or the focus of the Task Force, sorry, might be the sort of thing that would be addressed in these meetings?---That would be a consideration of mine, for example, the reference to OCE which is the Office of Chief Examiner would be around that being a resource that would be utilised in investigations. The next line talks about issue re staffing. So if there

was something in the meeting that related to some support or decision I would need to make around the investigation.

Yes?---Then I would take a note.

All right. Now Mr O'Brien's diary - your record sometimes says who the attendees are and sometimes doesn't. I'm not making a criticism there. But Mr O'Brien was at that same meeting and I just want to bring up his diary entry of that same date, this is 16 January 2006. Now, in his diary he talks about narrowing the investigation on to opportunity of rolling that person and it wouldn't surprise you that given the fact that you've recorded him, albeit in the context, him being a possible weak link, that one of the things that was discussed at that meeting was that there might be an opportunity of rolling that person as well, if that's what Mr O'Brien's diary says?---Yes, certainly.

And there's a discussion there about the possible introduction of a particular kind of police officer, do you see that?---In mine or - - -

In Mr O'Brien's. The idea of - - - ?---Yes.

Introducing?---Sixth line down.

That's right. That's something that was discussed between the Victoria Police officers who were dealing face-to-face with Ms Gobbo as well. So your recollection is that despite that being perhaps the genesis of that discussion it wasn't, her identity was not something that was discussed at that meeting?---I don't recall. I don't believe so.

In the fact you can't recall it, because it's a significant issue down the track when you talk about the hypothetical legal opinion and things like that, was there what you might call a penny drop moment where you realise this was a lawyer, because I can tell that later on when you did know you saw the importance of there being legal advice and that things were done properly and aboveboard. Is there a possibility that you heard about it before that but just missed it or - - ?---I can't recall unfortunately, but I do know that it was sort of like an evolution of thought over time that at some time I understood that 3838 was a lawyer.

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. 02/12/19 10201

Yes?---I didn't know in what area that lawyer practised in, it was always when the discussion occurred around it being a lawyer, it was around the fact that the criminality that 3838 was providing information to Victoria Police on was as a result of a social relationship with criminals, so I didn't know whether this lawyer was a lawyer in taxation, I didn't know it was a criminal lawyer.

That moment though in 2007, as I keep threatening we'll get to at some stage, that moment when you realised it was actually Nicola Gobbo, a criminal defence lawyer?---H'mm.

That answered some of those questions and meant that you were saying, asking whether legal advice had been obtained, so before that you knew there might have been, that 3838 was a lawyer at some stage but not the identity or the practice area?---That's right and, as I said, over time I learnt that it was a lawyer practising in criminal law and that was around that time and I recall that I picked up at some stages through overhearing in the briefing, in a briefing, it was a female.

Yes?---And I was of the view that it was one of two, but I didn't know which one.

Yes?---And it wasn't confirmed until a little later after that that it was actually Gobbo.

There's some suggestion in the records that the Commission has been provided with that Hollowood and/or Overland might have referred to Gobbo as the blonde one from time to time, is that a phrase that you recall?---I can't recall that.

The next Purana entry appears to be - this is a document there's been some, there was some further diaries, Commissioner, provided overnight, four quite large files. I've been able to access them because counsel for Victoria Police have sent them to me via a secure link. haven't made their way on to the system yet and they contain some other diary entries that hopefully they'll be there overnight and we can address first thing in the I might just put - are they your diaries sitting morning. next to you there?---Yes.

There might be a quicker way to do it then. What I'm after is the entry from 23 January 2006 and simply to identify

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17:34:45 **15** 17:34:48 **16**

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17:35:01 19 17:35:04 **20**

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17:35:21 27 17:35:22 **28**

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17:35:34 **32** 17:35:40 33

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17:35:41 35 17:35:49 36

17:35:55 37

17:36:01 38 17:36:05 39

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17:36:30 47

that at that stage, and you can see this is certainly from a resourcing point of view you've made your note,
"Operation Posse - surveillance". Do you want me to give
you that date again?---You haven't got the page number have
you? 23 January 2006.

That's the one. Unfortunately I don't have the diary page number, no?---Is that the meeting at 14:00?

This is a few dot points with "Tony Biggin" written in the middle of it and underlined, then above that there's "Operation Posse - surveillance"?---Yes.

278 I'm told?---Yes, 278.

The point that I'm wanting to understand is at this stage Posse, under the umbrella of Purana was something that was regularly discussed at Purana Task Force meetings, the weekly meetings, do you agree with that?---This note there relates to the daily morning meeting.

That's the morning meeting?---If you go to the top there, at 8.15 their morning conference, the list of people, John Whitmore was in charge of the squads.

Yes?---Richard Grant was in charge of the Task Forces.

Yes?---Tony Biggin was in charge of the support services.

Grant is addressing the fact that there will need to be surveillance as part of Operation Posse at that stage and you're making a note of that because you've got to organise the resourcing?---That's right.

There's just a little bit further down, the version I've got has a black relevance line through the middle of it but then it might be, there's a yellow Post-it Note I think on the left. Something, "Into manager", and then there's a meeting with Overland, Hollowood and Campbell, do you see that?---Yes.

Just under that, Purana Task Force, that seems to be another meeting later in the day, is that right?---Yes.

And that person that we were talking about a moment ago who the name we're not using is identified as someone who might be at that stage?---That's correct.

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17:40:11 **27** 17:40:15 **28**

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17:41:16 **47**

Then just further down, this is at 279, it mentions there that there's - so five lines down, something on Posse source?---"Dogs on Posse source."

What does that refer to?---That's a Surveillance Unit.

And that is managed by the DSU, the Posse source, you agree with that?---Yes.

So it was discussed at that meeting that there was a particular source that was being utilised but, as you say, as is recorded there, it doesn't appear even the number was recorded by you, if it was mentioned at all?---That's correct.

13 February, I don't - we haven't been produced a copy, an entry of this particular diary even in last night's or today's production but I just want you to turn to that page. I just want to understand what happened at that meeting. It should be a few pages over?---Yep.

Can you tell me the page number at the top of the page?---293.

Was that a morning meeting or a weekly Task Force meeting?---8.15 was the morning conference. Terry Purton, Graham Collins, Tony Biggin and they are referring to obviously investigations are underway in their areas.

And any mention there about Posse by name?---It doesn't appear so.

Is that the only Purana meeting that happens on that day or is there one of the other meetings later in the day?---There could be another meeting later in the day. But that's the morning meeting where everyone is present.

Yes?---So generally speaking it's the officer-in-charge of the division, which would be either Hollowood, Grant, et cetera, and all the officers in charge of the squads and Task Forces.

I see. And just looking at your entry of that day, do you see any record of there being another Purana meeting later on in that day?---At 9.15 it doesn't look like it was a meeting, I had a conversation with Assistant Commissioner

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Moloney.
17:41:20
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                 Yes?---"Re concerns with Purana ops being hampered at
17:41:21
17:41:25 4
                 critical time and recommend Interpose and Purana deal
        5
                 directly."
17:41:29
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        7
                 Yes?---I think that was around just simply the information
17:41:29
                 system to service investigations and there was challenges
17:41:31 8
                           Purana Task Force meeting at 14:30, or 2.30.
        9
                 with it.
17:41:35
17:41:44 10
                 Who attends that one?---Generally that would be the
17:41:45 11
17:41:49 12
                 Superintendent in charge of the division and - - -
17:41:51 13
                 So you haven't recorded it in the diary entry
17:41:51 14
                 though?---That's who was there.
17:41:54 15
17:41:56 16
                 Sorry, yes?---No, but generally speaking it's the
17:41:57 17
                 Superintendent in charge of the division and the
17:42:00 18
                 officer-in-charge of Purana.
17:42:02 19
17:42:03 20
                              Is Posse mentioned in that entry?---Yes.
17:42:03 21
                 Yes, I see.
17:42:09 22
17:42:09 23
                 Any mention of the source?---No.
17:42:13 24
17:42:13 25
                 And the individual that we're not naming?---Yes, mentioned.
17:42:17 26
17:42:18 27
                 And in relation to surveillance or
                                                           or what's the
17:42:21 28
                 entry?---There's just a mention of that person plus two
                 other persons but no commentary around what the context of
17:42:29 29
                 the conversation was about.
17:42:34 30
17:42:35 31
17:42:35 32
                 I might ask if we can get that entry, because I don't see
17:42:39 33
                 it in the electronic versions, we wouldn't mind having a
17:42:43 34
                                      I might even have a look at it when we
                 look through that.
17:42:47 35
                              Turning over in your diary, but again it
                 rise today.
                 wouldn't be able to be brought up on the screen because
17:42:50 36
17:42:54 37
                 it's not on the system yet, on 30 January 2006 there's
                 another meeting where there are LDs to be installed.
17:42:58 38
17:43:06 39
                 Actually that might be a different operation.
17:43:09 40
                 14:00 it might be and that's - - - ?---Yep, Purana Task
17:43:17 41
                 Force meeting.
       42
17:43:17 43
                 That's Overland, Purton, O'Brien and you?---Overland,
                 Purton and Jim O'Brien.
17:43:22 44
17:43:22 45
17:43:24 46
                 There's Posse TIs, you see that?---Yes.
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17:43:29 47

And then there are AFP issues there. Then underneath, I just want to understand, is this a reference to Posse or not, it says, "Possible security implications, Simon to seek liaison at high level", or is that a different operation?---I think it probably relates to the comment in the line above that, "AFP also interested and surveillance and TI on target, possible security implications", I imagine that might be a cross over to some sort of AFP investigation and we need to ensure we don't step on each other's toes.

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You see two lines above there's Operation Posse, in fact those come under a different operation name that starts with a P, might they relate to that?---Could, yes.

It appears from information available to the Commission that it was at that meeting that Overland approved Jim O'Brien to run two separate diaries. Do you recall there being any conversation about that?---No, no.

The running of two separate diaries, is that something you ever heard about in your time of policing?---Never. depends on whether you're referring to official diaries. Members commonly, and I did myself, at times in my career had a day book existing from an official diary.

The Commission understands the difference between those This was running a separate, a separate diary, not just a separate day book?---Official diary.

And getting approval for it?---No, I cannot recall that.

The reason being, as you know and I think is in the inside cover of police diaries, there's an obligation there, I think under the police regulations to keep a diary and what, the thing, the item of interest is whether or not there was approval despite that regulation to have two on the go at once rather than just one, but as you say that's not something you've heard before. Now 20 February 2006, there's another Purana Task Force briefing, again this won't be on the system at the moment, but it's Mr O'Brien, Mr Ryan and yourself at 14:00, do you see that?---Yes.

And you see that again you're listing what the requirements of the investigation are in regards to - - - ?---Resources.

Resources, yes, that's right. Mr Overland's name isn't

recorded there but would it be usual for him to - it seems he did attend that meeting, would it be unusual for you not to record that?---If Mr Overland was there I believe I would have recorded it. There were a lot of meetings that Overland wasn't present at.

Yes?---At this stage I assume he was still Assistant Commissioner for Crime rather than Deputy Commissioner.

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Yes?---So he would be more involved in the progress of Purana investigations whilst in that role, however there were a lot of meetings that were conducted that he wasn't present at.

All right, now 2006, just to place Yes, I see. this in time, there was a significant arrest that happened in the days following this event that we might talk about in a bit more detail in due course, but this is in the system and can be brought up and it's VPL.0005.0156.0012 and it's the second page, 0013 of that document. while that's being brought up, down the bottom there, "Purana Task Force update, O'Brien and Ryan, located and there's to be particular resources deployed", do you see that?---Yes.

And so was it you that would then go to SPU and talk to them about what was needed, is that how it would work?---Not - well if it required Superintendent Biggin's resources I would speak to him about it.

Yes?---If it was resources I had to find from elsewhere within either the Crime Department or outside the Crime Department, internally within the Crime Department, I would go to the relevant Superintendents to get the resources and a lot of time it was robbing Peter to pay Paul.

Yes?---Or otherwise go outside, perhaps to regions to try and get resources in to support particular investigations, particularly for LD monitoring.

The site that had been located is of particular interest to the Commission and the resources that were to be deployed because it was in fact Nicola Gobbo who advised Victoria Police as to where to look for that site and others that we've heard evidence from talked about that being a very significant break through for the Purana Task Force. you recall, without Ms Gobbo's involvement for a moment, do

you recall there being particular significance placed on the fact that this lab had been located?---Any lab we find is of significance but in the context of Purana, who were focusing on the Mokbel enterprise, it was considered to be a major step forward.

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That was the Posse part of Purana, is that right?---That's correct.

Now, given that do you recall whether The operation, yes. or not it was identified that it was 3838 who had assisted with that location?---No.

All right. Mr O'Brien's diary of that same meeting talks about some - in fact I might just get that brought up. This is - I might not have given you a document ID for that but in any event I'll read it to you, it says that it's at the AC's office and it's at 17:00. It says it's the weekly briefing to AC Overland, DS Blayney, Collins, they would be - Collins' attendance, was that an unusual thing or not?---Yes, I don't think Collins was, he may have been back filling in a Superintendent's role at that time, so that would have been a short term assignment situation.

There's a note in O'Brien's diary that there's, it seems to have been that there was some tape played, perhaps a surveillance, a surveillance tape played at the meeting, would that be an unusual thing to happen, that that would be played to the AC?---Yes, it would be. It's not a usual practice to listen to tape recordings at briefings. generally rely on what's been told to you by the officer-in-charge of the Purana or Petra or whatever it might have been, rather than actually, it might have been an issue of just, of interest that they played the tape because the Assistant Commissioner might have wanted to listen to it, I don't know. I can't recall it. You don't remember the actual tape being played in those meetings? -- - No.

You said a moment ago when I was asking you about how the meetings progressed and Mr Overland's involvement in them, words to the effect that Overland was more involved in the progress of Purana investigations. Was that to the exclusion of other investigations? Did he have a particular focus on Purana or are you talking about his focus was just on how Purana was progressing, what's your recollection?---Mr Overland was focused on operations per

se, but in the context of the, combating organised crime and serious crime, the work that Purana was doing was important to him, as it was to everybody, and certainly it, he gave more attention to that work than probably more rudimentary routine type investigations.

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You might think understandable given the significant events that had been happening in Melbourne that Purana was focusing on?---Significant events, high risk, highly sensitive and there was a lot of external interest around how Victoria Police was performing in regards to fighting organised crime.

And so in your, to your recollection would Yes, all right. he direct Purana in particular ways or would he let it play out himself, was he a decision maker or was he simply someone who would listen to the direction others were taking Purana in?---He would listen, but if he was, got to a situation where either a decision was sought from him he would make decisions. He didn't, he wasn't a directive sort of leader, he wasn't dictating to Purana what they should do in every case. It was a situation if Purana wanted some sort of decision or authority to do something and it was at his level then he would provide that decision.

Now, obviously from some of the earlier entries I've taken you to the fact of there being a source who was assisting Purana was discussed, albeit perhaps not by name at that stage, but you would have known that there was a particular source they were relying on heavily to progress Purana?---Well there were a number of sources but certainly 3838 was the, was the dominant one in terms of reference to in regards to things that were occurring within Purana.

Doing the best you can to recall, was it your understanding that Overland knew who 3838 was?---I didn't know. it is common practice that it's a need to know basis and if you don't need to know in the role that you're performing then you don't ask, so you're not assessed as a security risk for anything you don't know. I don't know whether Simon Overland took the same approach, but I can't recall ever him talking about knowing the identity of the informer, but he may have. He may have been maintaining strict discipline about how you talk in a meeting around those sorts of things.

That apparently changed later on, as we can see in various diary entries when, for example, the threats started arriving when it was - and then later on again when it was clear that Gobbo, he wanted to use Gobbo for the purposes of implicating Mr Dale, you would recall that after you became aware in 2007 it was more freely discussed that 3838 was Nicola Gobbo?---Certainly in my presence because I was then privy to the information so it was no secret amongst that core group of people. But prior to that, and irrespective of knowing 3838 was Gobbo, there's still discipline around what you record in documents and what you actually say in meetings. You do not use the identity of the informer in discussions.

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The reason that this is an area of interest is that we've obviously had a lot of witnesses from Purana and from the SDU over the last few months but some of the investigators, two in particular from Purana, have said that it wasn't uncommon for them, for it to be explained to them when the SDU rang with hot debriefs that it had come from Gobbo, naming her, and also on other occasions when they used to handle 3838 that they knew that that was Nicola Gobbo Now, there's that to start with. Then on top of that Mr Purton has given evidence to the Commission it was common knowledge within the Crime Department from an early stage that Nicola Gobbo was an active source, not just 3838, but in fact it was Nicola Gobbo. That's not your recollection?---That's not my recollection. Certainly around the time of mid-2007 that was one of the concerns that was, arose, that led to the discussion around her security and changing her registered number, because a lot of people had found out that 3838 was Gobbo.

And at that stage, or later, did you become aware that the SDU were in fact keeping a running tally, a document where they were, I think they might have called it "3838 known to" and it was a list of all the people they knew or strongly suspected who knew that Nicola Gobbo was a human source, is that something you've heard of before?---No, but it wouldn't surprise me if they did that because simply they're charged with ensuring that the source is managed appropriately and securely, so they would need to understand who has been briefed or who was aware of the true identity of their particular informer.

Assuming the correctness of the things I've put to you, and you weren't in the hearing to hear the evidence of

Mr Purton and from Mr Kelly and other investigators, did you ever got the impression or have you ever got the impression that there was a particular reason why people didn't want you to know that 3838 was Nicola Gobbo?---I hope not.

You might hope so?---My - I've been involved at different parts of my career in developing human source policy.

Yes?---And I think people recognise me as one of the, I suppose, management experts in regards to the human source management and I would not tolerate any lax attitudes in regards to reference to human sources. So if someone did in a meeting refer to a human source to disclose the identity to me or others in that meeting of a human source's identity I would show my displeasure.

Similarly when you can narrow in on the time being in July 2007 when you did find out, you were pretty keen to find out there had been legal advice obtained, that's the case, isn't it?---It had concerned me for a little while leading up to it when I knew it was a criminal barrister, not knowing the identity, it concerning me and I did refer the legal situation to a number of people.

Yes?---And I think that was a short time before, I think it was the 17 July meeting, where it was, the security issues around Gobbo were discussed and a decision was made to review her continued use, that I raised the issue at the same time we should also be looking at the legal situation.

We might - unfortunately we'll have to come to that tomorrow I think. I'm about to move on to a new topic.

It's been a long day although we started COMMISSIONER: I thank everybody for sitting late tonight, given that we had a late start because of the unavailability of the hearing room. We'll resume at 9.30 tomorrow, thank you.

<(THE WITNESS WITHDREW)

ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY 3 DECEMBER 2019

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